

# 5G for people and things

A background image showing two hikers silhouetted against a bright sun on a rocky mountain peak. The sun is high in the sky, creating a lens flare effect. The hikers are positioned on the right side of the frame, with one appearing to be climbing or standing on a rock. The sky is blue with some clouds, and the foreground shows rugged, grey rock formations.

# NOKIA

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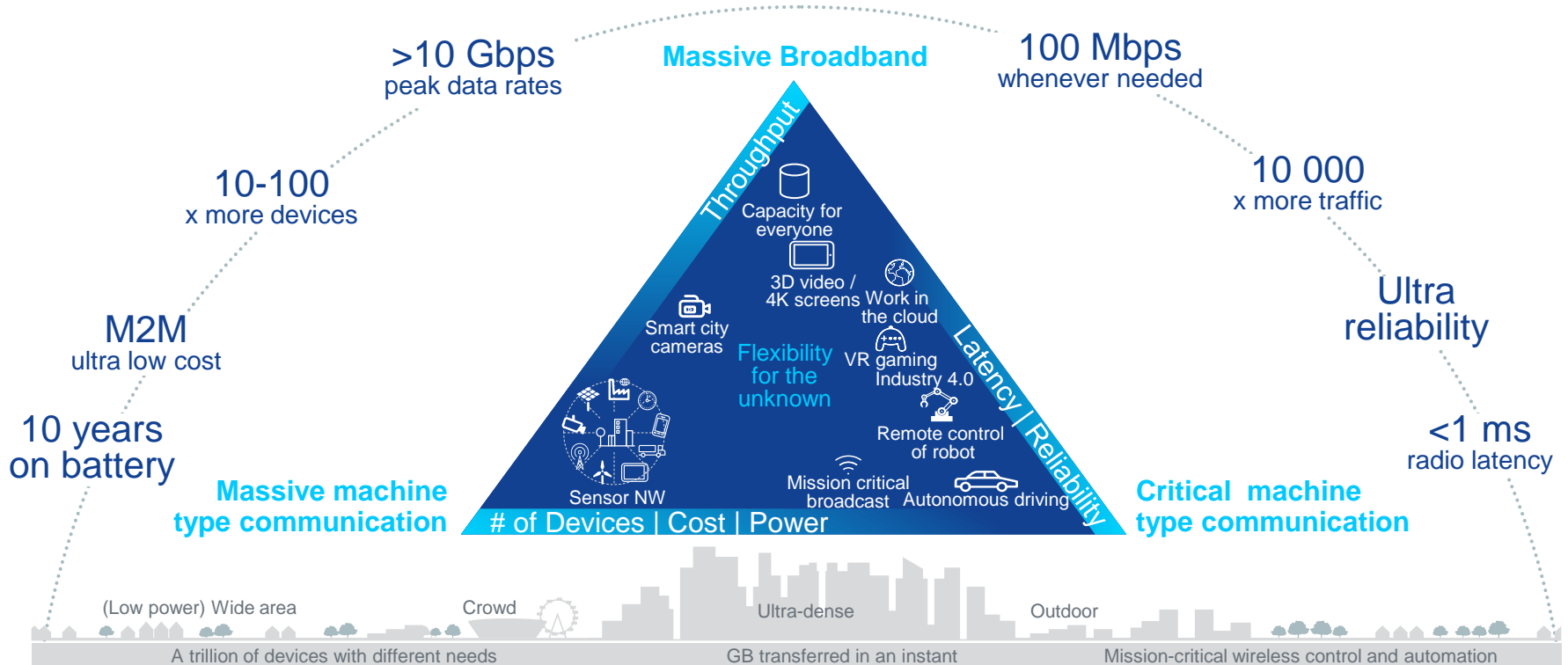
**Expanding the human possibilities of  
technology**

# 5G for people and things

Expanding the human possibilities of cellular technology



# 5G will enable very diverse use cases with extreme range of requirements



# A symbiotic integration of novel and existing access technologies

## Nokia 5G system vision

Scalable service experience anytime and everywhere

**5G** Wide area and Ultra-Dense deployments

Virtual zero latency and GB experience – when and where it matters

**4G** Massive mobile data and M2M | LTE-M

**3G** Voice, video and data

**2G** High quality voice and M2M

**Wi-Fi** Best effort data

**Fixed access**

5G Architecture & mgmt

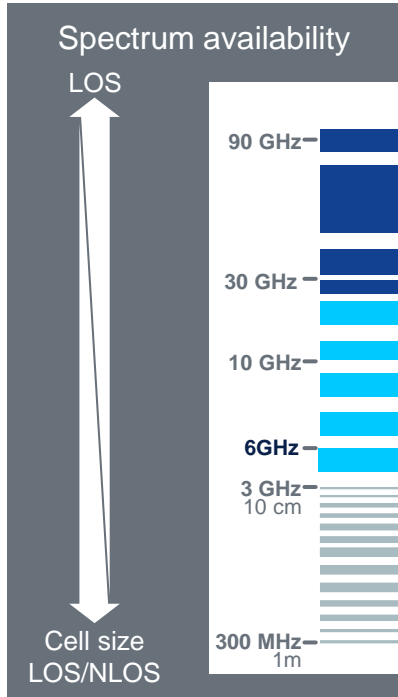
### Unified solution

**For end user**  
Ubiquitous connectivity + high and consistent user experience

**For operator**  
Tight integration for efficient operation with cloud and SDN technologies as underlying principles + gradual introduction of 5G



# Spectrum is Key



- The exclusive licensing regime should remain the preferred solution for access to core mobile broadband spectrum (CA for fragmented band, exploration of >6G Hz band)
- Spectrum sharing between operators (e.g. Co-Primary sharing) and other industries (e.g. LSA/ASA) should be considered as a complementary solution for additional spectrum
- Nation-wide spectrum that is globally harmonized to enable guaranteed QoS, global scale and global roaming

# The range of diverse use cases results in various requirements for the architecture

Benefits for the operators



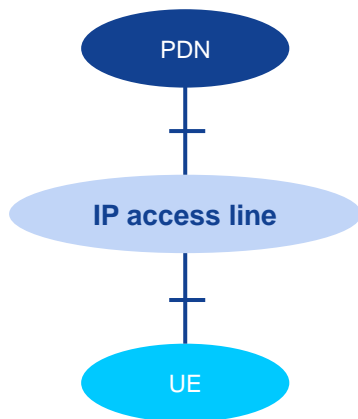


# 5G needs an enhanced connectivity model

To enable new use cases

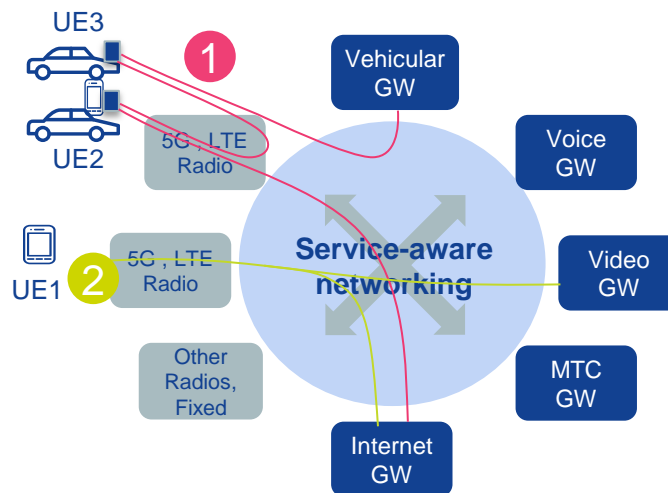
## Connectivity in LTE

- Transparent pt-pt IP access line
- U-plane and c-plane are designed for pt-pt model



## Enhanced 5G any to any connectivity

- Service-aware u-plane packet forwarding with full support for mobility, charging, lawful intercept
- New c-plane optimized for highly distributed service-aware networking functions



Some use cases require enhanced connectivity options for e.g.

- 1 local switching (for 5G low latency) and simultaneous access to Internet or other services
- 2 simultaneous connection to multiple GWs (e.g. for internet and optimized video delivery (MEC))

# Reliability

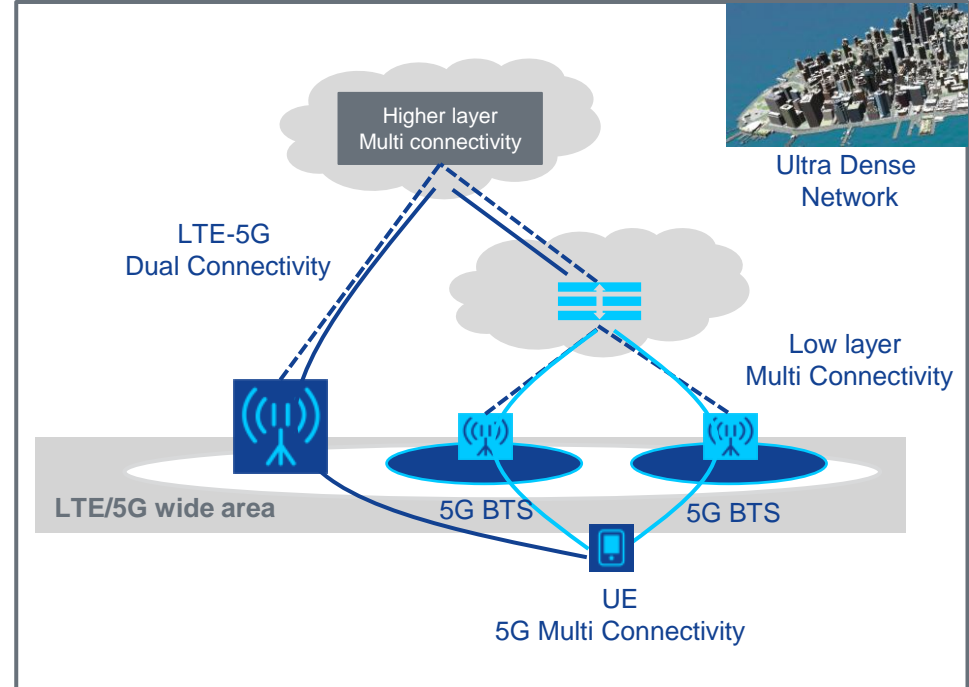
## Simultaneous and native Het Net & multi-connectivity



- LTE ↔ 5G dual connectivity ensures smooth introduction of 5G
- 5G multi-connectivity improves robustness and data throughput
- Multi or Single connectivity selected depending on the type of service

### Benefits:

- Highest data throughput and consistent end user experience
- Enabler for the growing market of mission-critical services, e.g. health and safety, industry automation





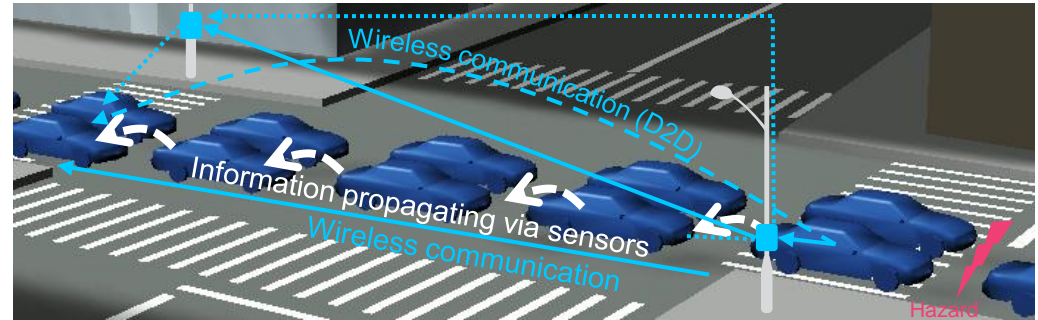


## Low Latency

Example: autonomous vehicles transforming urban space

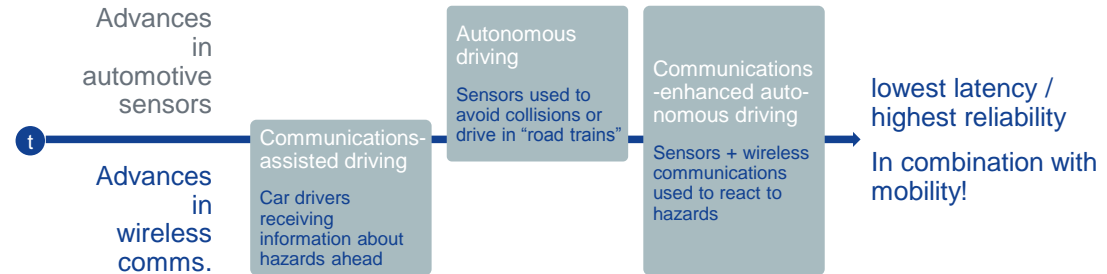
### Dynamic geo-networking of vehicles:

- In a certain geographic location or area (e.g. an intersection, a road hazard)
- Forming a moving platoon of cars in close proximity with full mobility support



### Related connectivity requirements:

- Lowest latency packet forwarding among UEs forming a virtual network
- Full mobility of UEs and virtual networks
- Seamless connectivity to additional services (e.g. Internet, traffic control)



# Mobility on demand

Mobility and service continuity offered on demand

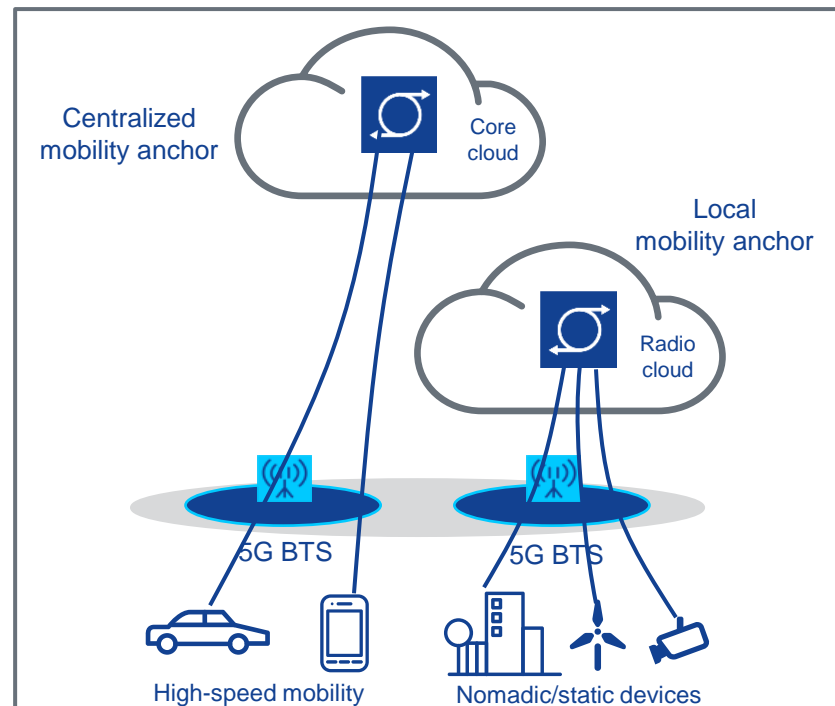


## Wide range of mobility options

- No mobility (stationary meters, CPE) to high-speed trains running at 500km/h
- Various levels of service continuity: seamless mobility, nomadic mobility, sporadic senders
- Some MNOs observed that only 30% of subscribers are actually mobile

## Benefits

- Optimize traffic flows and network resources
- TCO optimization:
  - Not all devices need full mobility support
  - Reduce core network resources and avoid traffic backhauling to centralized cloud



# Quality and user experience

## 5G QoE architecture



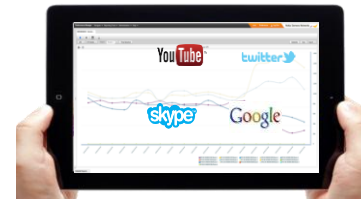
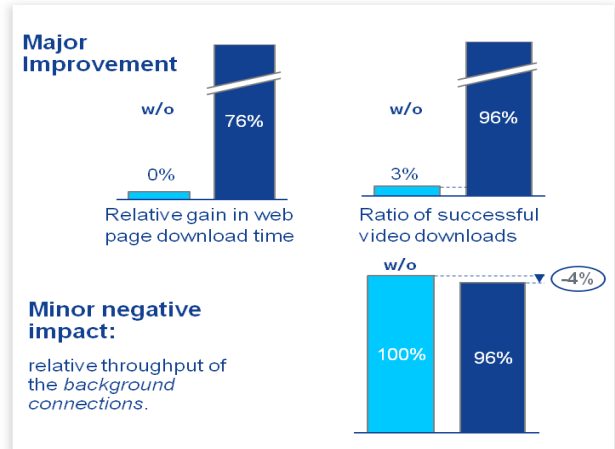
### Drivers for a new QoE architecture

- Network enforces Quality of Experience rather than QoS
- Dynamic application-based QoS for known and future OTT applications
- Not achievable with LTE where same QoS is applied for all traffic in a bearer

### Benefits

- Monetize quality of experience (B2B , B2C)
- Efficiently serve different business models, verticals (IoT and mission critical) as well as consumers
- Ensure superior user experience (web pages loading 76% faster, 96% of videos stream successfully)
- Good QoE in nearly 100% of the cases even in congested networks

### Dynamic app-based QoE during congestion periods



# Session on demand

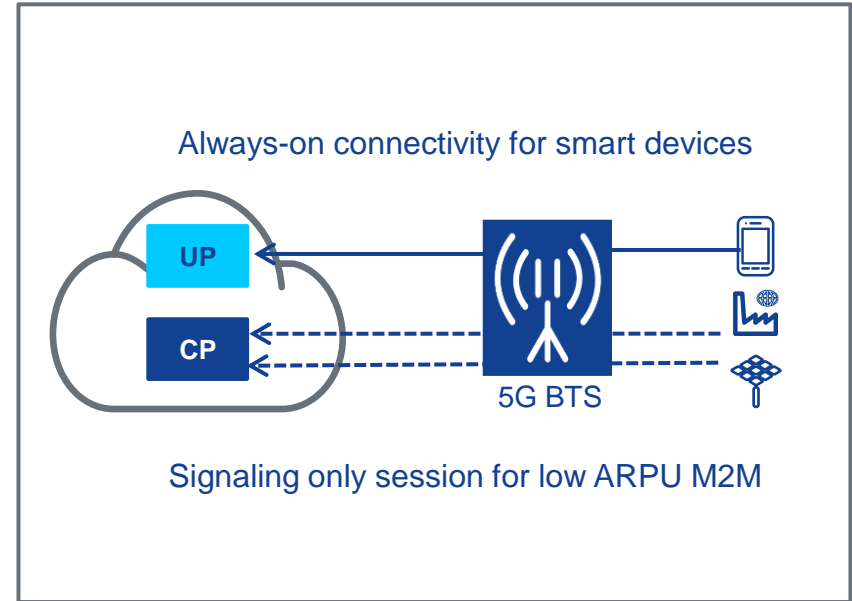
For improved network resource efficiency



- Resource efficiency for sporadic data transmission of low-cost and low ARPU devices can be significantly improved
- Session on demand eliminates signalling overhead for user-plane management → signalling only session

## Benefits

- Efficient use of network resources
- Extended UE battery life

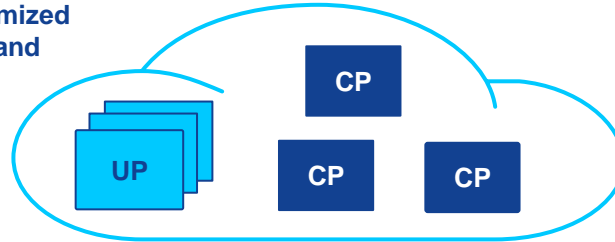


# Network as a Service enables flexibility and Scalability

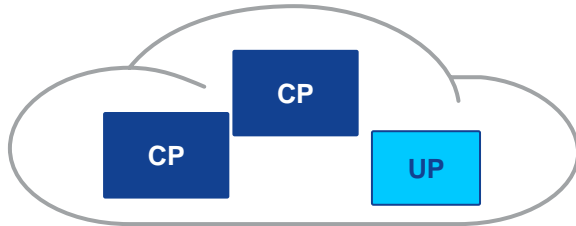
RAN selects the proper network slice based on UE type, class of service



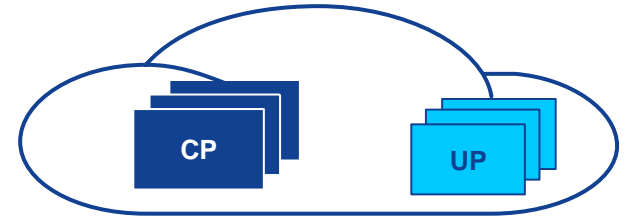
Network instance optimized for massive broadband (smart devices)



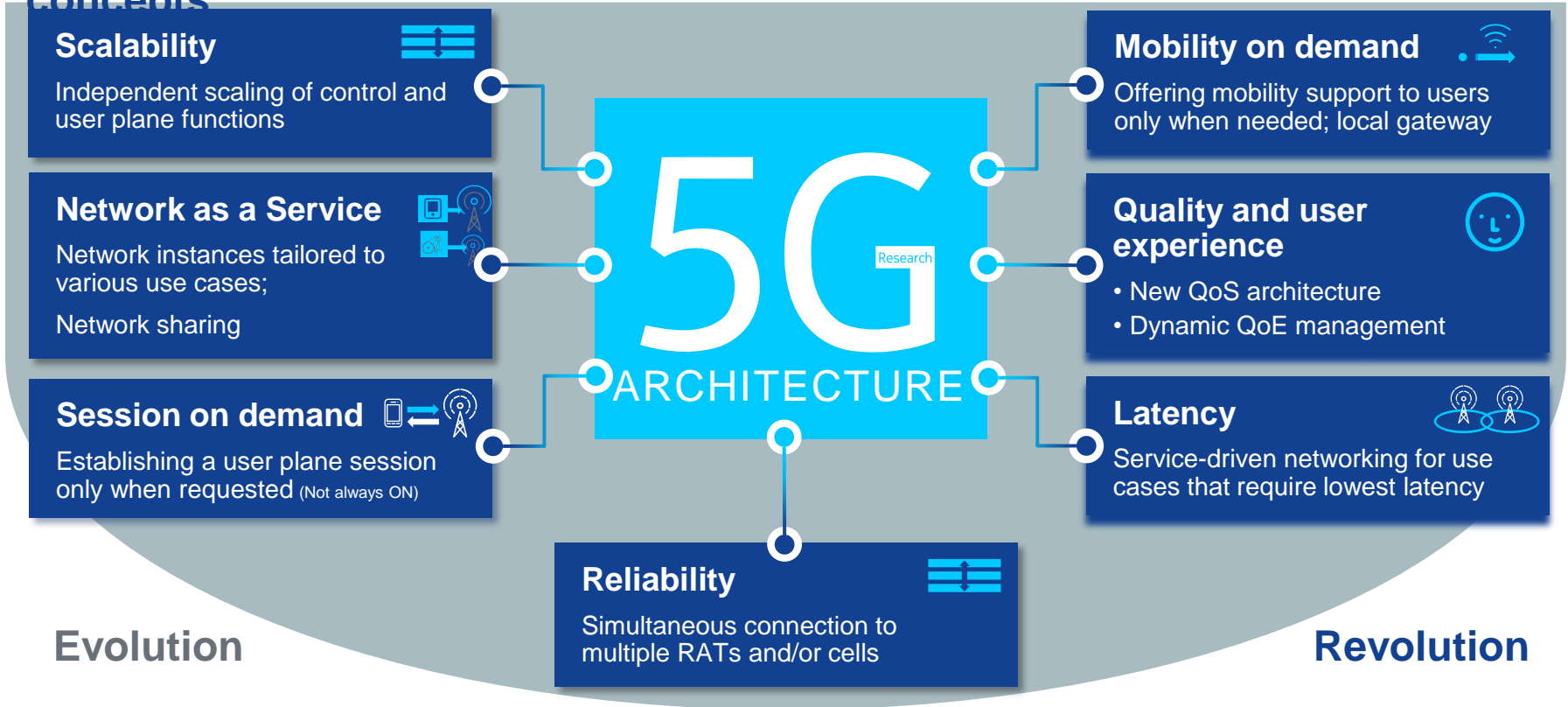
Network instance optimized for Massive MTC



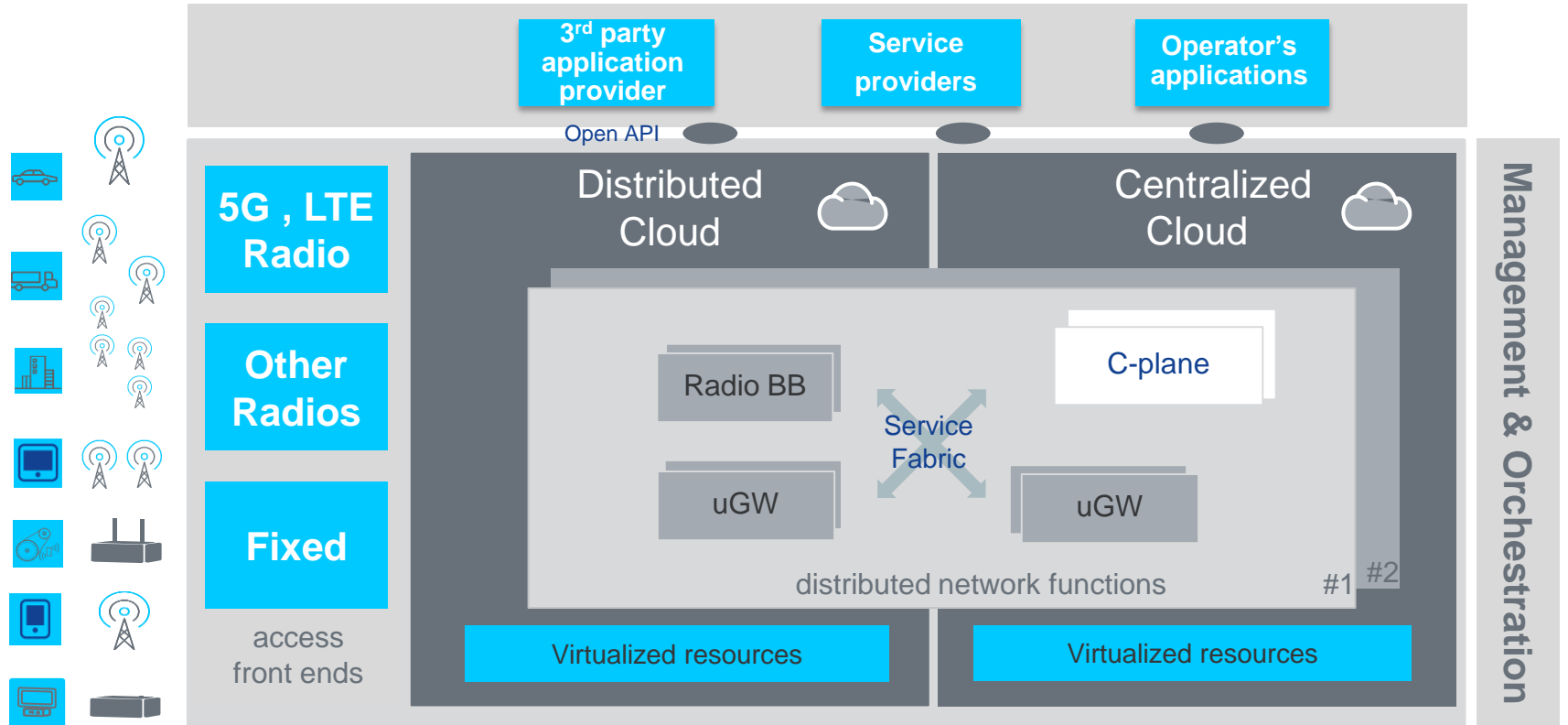
Network instance optimized to offer low latency, high reliability (critical MTC)



# Translate into the need of a healthy balance of evolutionary & revolutionary concepts



# End to end 5G network architecture



# Nokia active on 5G



→ find regular updates under [www.networks.nokia.com/innovation/5G](http://www.networks.nokia.com/innovation/5G)



- Deep technological competencies
- Unparalleled innovation capabilities
- Trusted collaboration partner
- Strong intellectual property
- Holistic system approach

<http://networks.nokia.com/innovation/5G>

# 5G

Nokia is geared to lead

Meeting you at our 5G DEMO booth:





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